INDEX

A

	Page
Alaska, Territory of:	
Grants and special studies	55
Mental health facilities, construction	55–57
Allergy and infectious disease activities	636
Allergy and immunology activities	644, 650
Antigen-fractionation technique	649
Approved but unfinanced research and training applications	656
Cystic fibrosis	647, 652
Estimates, 1959	648, 659
Fluorescent microscopy	645
Germ-free animal research	647
Gorgas Memorial Laboratory	648
Highlights of program, 1957	664
Importance of work	657
Influenza	642
Intramural research program	656
Lack of interest in	651
Malaria	645
Tropical diseases	646
Tuberculosis	644
Vaccine, possibility of good	649
Arthritis and metabolic disease activities	14, 601
Appropriations, 1958	621
Arthritis	613, 617
Biochemistry, accomplishments in	615
Diabetes	610
Estimates, 1959	647
Expansion since 1954	620
Galoctosemia	619
Highlights of program, 1957	622
Ileitis	618
Number of afflictions	621
Peptic ulcer	619
Physical biology, program in	614, 616
Assistance to States, general	29, 37
Accident prevention activities	50
General health grants	40
Aging, States' activities in	40, 41
Allocations	54
Chronic disease grants	40
Cytological testing for cancer	46
Glaucoma, screening tests for	41
State appropriations available, 1957 and 1958	43
Indiana, funds to	30
Obligations by activity, 1958–59	50
Public health training, grants for	4, 44, 47
National program evaluation conference	45
Scope of program	47
Vital statistics	46, 49
Association of State Health Officers resolutions	34

C

Commissioned officer corps	19, 28
Recruitment	28
Strength	19

Page

Communicable disease activities 8, 21, 103
Asiatic flu work 105, 106
Communicable disease center:
Epidemic intelligence service of 121
Fluorescent antibody technique 21, 111, 125
New building, cost of 21, 117, 118, 121
Rabies control activities, summary of 122
Rocky Mountain Laboratory, relations with 116
Encephalitis 116, 119
Epidemics, 1958 109
Fluorescent antibody diagnosis 21, 111, 125
Hepatitis 115
Histoplasmosis 114, 120
Polio vaccine research 109
Rabies 108, 122
Yellow fever 115
Community health services 6
(*See* individual activities, this index)
Construction, health research facilities, grants for 729

D

Death rate in United States and foreign countries 12, 36
Dental health activities 571
Building 593
Chronically ill, dental care for 581
Cleft palate 584
Dentists, shortage of 583
Estimates, 1959 581
Genetic study 579, 584
Grant and direct research, proportion of 593
Highlights of program, 1957 594
Manpower studies 580
Metabolism of fluorides 580
Patients difficult to treat, dental care for 587
Preventative and control procedures 581
Research fellowship program 583
Research results, dissemination of 589
Samuels Clinic, Providence 588
Training 579
Water fluoridation 588, 590, 592
Woonsocket project 585

E

Environmental health 7
(*See* Sanitary engineering activities, this index)

F

Foreign Quarantine, Activities of 239
Contract doctors 246, 257, 259
Departmental estimate 247
Increase, 1959, outline of 245
Overtime pay 250, 260
Personnel 247
Quarantine and immigration transactions, summary of 264
Quarantine inspectors 258
Visa examinations 257
Work trend 240
Yellow fever, safeguards against 246

H

Hospitals and medical care 10, 17, 203
Additional needs 232
Administration of 10, 17
Average daily patient census and outpatient visits by station 238
Carville Leprosarium 17, 211
Equipment purchases 209

Hospitals and medical care—Continued — Page
- Estimates, 1959 — 207
- Hawaii, payments to — 235
- Improvements, 1958 — 230
- Leprosy in the United States — 212
- Marine hospitals:
  - Adequacy of funds for — 17
  - Research in — 18, 217
- Narcotics:
  - Assistance to States — 234
  - Extent of problem — 219
  - Hospitalization of — 218
  - Problem — 219, 220
- Nursing resources, development and coordination of — 221
  - Hospitals performing special studies — 224
  - Nurse training grants — 15, 228
    - Authorization for — 237
  - Programs, 1958 — 236
  - Research results, use of — 222, 223
- Outpatient clinics and offices, operation of — 207
- Personnel — 210, 232
- Reimbursements — 208, 233, 236
- Reserve for savings — 208

Hospital construction:
- Additional projects that could be started in 1959 — 179
- Allocations by States, 1957–59 — 200
- Estimates, reduction in — 165, 170
- Funds that can be used, summary of — 171
- Grants for — 160
- Impacted areas, reduction in assistance to hospitals in — 195
- Major renovation and repair — 182
- Need, amount of — 183
- Obsolescence of existing general hospital plants — 184
- Priority system — 192
- Program, status of — 7, 162
- Reduction in Federal contribution per project — 190
- Research — 163, 167
- Salaries and expenses — 161, 163, 188
- Time schedule for construction — 193

I

ICA, relations with — 31

Indian health activities — 10, 266
- Accomplishments — 278
- Construction — 267, 273, 296, 307
  - Gallup Hospital — 301
  - Kotzebue Hospital — 301
  - Other projects — 298
  - Sells Hospital — 301
  - Shiprock Hospital — 297, 299
- Contract medical care — 288
- Crippled children program — 279
- Doctors, number of — 33
- Eligibility for medical services — 292
- Employment increases since 1955 — 277
- Estimates, 1959, history of — 276
- Fees for services — 293
- Field organization — 303
- Fort Defiance Hospital — 287
- Hospital capacity — 306
- Hospital death rates — 285
- Improvements and present status of program — 10, 280
- Obligations, 1957–58 — 305
- Outpatient services — 306
- Patient load — 304, 305, 308
- Responsibility of States — 295
- Self-sufficiency, work of Indians toward — 285, 309
- Tuberculosis — 278

M

	Page
Mental health activities	449
Accident prevention	481
Alcoholism	468
Appropriations, 1958, and estimates, 1959	466
Community mental health services	465
Direct costs of mental illnesses	500
Drug addiction	473
Drugs, application of	464, 474
Energizers	482
Halfway House	466
Highlights of program, 1957	502
Hospitalized patients, 1955–58	498
Hospital patients, decrease in	464, 490
Kansas mental health program	493
Learning and mental development of children	462
Mental retardation	478
Psychiatric nurses, shortage of	497
Psychopharmacological service center	482, 483
Research, expenditures for	499
Research grants	467
Retirement	463
Schizophrenia	476
Special mental-health study	467
Training	465, 496, 497
Tranquilizers	481, 482

N

National Cancer Institute	388
Additional funds, use of	420
Air pollution, effect of	421
Appropriations, 1958, and estimates, 1959	414
Cause of cancer, findings related to	413
Centralization of research, evaluation of	426
Chemotherapy program	396, 400, 415
Contagiousness of cancer	425
Cytology	15, 397, 400
Field investigations, grants for	423
Highlights of program, 1957	430
Leukemia	422
Nursing personnel, recruitment and turnover of	424
Pilot plants	419
Salaries of grantees, use of grants for	428
Smoking, effect of	420
Training program	423
Vaccine, possibility of	419
Virus studies	399, 419
National health survey	9
National Heart Institute	518
Additional funds, use of	533
Anticoagulants	537
Appropriations, 1958, and estimates, 1959	530
Cerebrovascular diseases	529
Chlorothiazide	13
Cholesterol level, control of	534
Congenital heart disease	530
Enzymes, role of	541
Epidemiological studies	535
Fat, utilization of	527
Gas chromatography	534
High blood pressure, research on natural basis for	531
High fat diet, study of effect of	542
Highlights of program, 1957	544
Hypotension	528
Instrumentation	528
New surgical techniques	539
Rheumatic heart disease	529

Natianal Heart Institute—Continued	Page
Smoking, effect of	536, 542
Training program	531, 537
Vanadium, research on effect of	538
National Institutes of Health (*see also* individual activities, this index)	310
Appropriation history, 1938–59	386
Basic research, support of	662
Biological Standards, Division of	319
Biologics Standards Building	327
Centralized graduate training program	347
Clinical center, operation of	334
Revised admission procedures	340
Costs to be absorbed	333
Education and research, historical trends in support of	363
Estimates, 1959	333
Foreign travel of employees	367
General research and services	310, 369
Grants, research:	
Aging grants	364
Applications, trend in	342
Career grants	358
Fellowship programs	355, 370
Long-term grants	360
Other budgets, comparison with	343
Participation in program, difficulties in	18
Trend in	340
Highlights of programs, 1957	371
Basic and general health problems	371
Biologics control	379
Clinical center	381
Support of research	376
Lump-sum appropriations to	361
Medical research, total expenditures for	357
National Science Foundation, relationship with	344
New projects, 1957–59, support of	14
Nurse recruitment	335
Obligations, 1958	365
Office and dental buildings	329
Operating problems	335
Overhead allowance, cost of	334
Personnel office, staffing in	337
Physical biology	347
Research Grants, Division of	323
Research projects, number of	33
Shifts in program	14
Volunteer groups' fund raising, success of	362
National Library of Medicine, operations	743
Neurology and blindness activities	684
Basic brain research	704
Blindness, research in	712
Epilepsy	709
Estimates, 1959, history of	716
Eye research, basic	713
Hearing and speech defects	700, 717
Highlights of research program, 1957	719
Increase over request, projected use of	715
Multiple sclerosis	706, 717
Muscular dystrophy	708
Myasthenia gravis	713
Nerve regeneration	696
Neurology training	705
Parkinson's disease	710
Prenatal research	701
Strokes	698
Training program	717
Tumor localization	695
New projects, 1957–59, support of	14
Nurse traineeships	15, 228

O

Page

Obligations, 1957–59 383
Older people, health problems of 27

P

Physicians and scientists, salary problems of 20
Public health schools 24

R

Research programs 2
(*See* individual research activities, this index)

S

Salaries and expenses 747
Sanitary engineering activities 7, 127
Air pollution 7, 23, 33, 135, 142
Advances in 142
Automobile exhaust 144
Decrease for 142
Medical effects of 143
Milk and food sanitation 135, 156
Interstate carriers sanitation 157
Radiological health 8, 22, 135, 139, 155
AEC work, comparison with 22, 139
Personnel 141
X-ray protection 140, 141
Waste treatment works construction, grants for 128, 149
Allocations 159
Future construction needs 150
Increase since 1955 152
Indiana programs 152
Progress of program 15
Water supply and pollution control 7, 127, 134, 142
Activities in 154
Algae effects on water 151
Allocations 158
Cincinnati Building 148
Problems 136
Research 148
State appropriations for 146

T

Training activities 4
(*See* individual activities, this index)
Tuberculosis, control of 77
BCG 81
Children, program with 81
Evaluation of 84, 86, 89, 93
Indians, BCG program with 87, 92, 94
Selected groups, BCG vaccination of 90
Cases, number of 78
Changes, summary of 96
Estimate, analysis of 79
Grants to States 97
Allocations 102
Improvements in treatment 98, 100
Isoniazid 15, 81, 98
Mass X-ray program 95
Obligations, 1958–59, amounts available for 96
Research program 79

V

Venereal diseases, control of 66

O